LAURIE R. BLANK

Clinical Professor of Law Director, Center for International and Comparative Law Director, International Humanitarian Law Clinic Emory University School of Law 1301 Clifton Road Atlanta, Georgia 30322 404-712-1711 lblank@emorv.edu

EDUCATION

NEW YORK UNIVERSITY SCHOOL OF LAW; New York, New York

J.D., cum laude, 1998

Henry L. Boudin Fellow for Human Rights, 1996-1998

Research Assistant for Professor Theodor Meron and Professor Thomas Franck

Jerome Lipper Prize in International Law

Writing Editor, Journal of International Law and Politics

PAUL H. NITZE SCHOOL OF ADVANCED INTERNATIONAL STUDIES; Washington, D.C.

M.A., International Relations, with distinction, 1995 Concentration: International Law and Institutions; International Economics

Competitor, Philip C. Jessup International Moot Court Competition

PRINCETON UNIVERSITY; Princeton, New Jersey

A.B., Politics, cum laude, 1993

Senior Thesis: United Nations Sanctions Debated: Problems and Potential; A Proposal to Create More Effective Sanctions

PUBLICATIONS

Books

INTERNATIONAL CONFLICT AND SECURITY LAW, forthcoming 2022, Edward Elgar

INTERNATIONAL LAW AND ARMED CONFLICT: FUNDAMENTAL PRINCIPLES AND CONTEMPORARY CHALLENGES IN THE LAW OF WAR, Aspen/Wolters Kluwer, 2013; 2^{nd} edition, 2019 (with G. Noone)

INCITEMENT TO TERRORISM, Brill/Nijhoff, 2018 (co-edited with A. Bayefsky)

INTERNATIONAL LAW AND ARMED CONFLICT: FUNDAMENTAL PRINCIPLES AND CONTEMPORARY CHALLENGES IN THE LAW OF WAR, CONCISE EDITION, Aspen/Wolters Kluwer, 2016; 2nd edition forthcoming 2021 (with G. Noone)

LAW OF WAR TRAINING: RESOURCES FOR MILITARY AND CIVILIAN LEADERS; U.S. Institute of Peace, 2008; 2nd enlarged and revised edition, 2013 (with G. Noone)

Journal Articles

- "Irreconcilable Differences: The Thresholds for Armed Attack and International Armed Conflict," 96 Notre Dame Law Review 249-289 (2020)
- "The Use of Force to Prevent Recurrence of Conflict: Where are the Limits of Self-Defense?", 86 Brooklyn Law Review (forthcoming 2020)
- "International Law and Security in Outer Space: Now and Tomorrow," American Journal of International Law Unbound (2019) (with M. King)
- "Examining the Role of Law of War Training in International Criminal Accountability," 2017 Utah Law Review 747-769 (2017)
- "The Extent of Self-Defense Against Terrorist Groups: For How Long and How Far?," 47 Israel Yearbook on Human Rights 265-316 (2017)

- "The Limits of Inviolability: The Parameters for Protection of United Nations Facilities During Armed Conflict," 93 *International Law Studies* 45 (2017)
- "In Response to Professor Oren Gross' 'The New Way of War: Is There a Duty to Use Drones?'," 67 Florida Law Review Forum 38 (2015)
- "Identifying the Start of Conflict: Conflict Recognition, Operational Realities and Accountability in the Post-9/11 World," 36 *Michigan Journal of International Law* 101 (2015) (with B. Farley)
- "Direct Participation: Law School Clinics and International Humanitarian Law," 96 International Review of the Red Cross 943-968 (2014)
- "Debates and Dichotomies: Exploring the Presumptions Underlying Contentions About the Geography of Armed Conflict," 16 Yearbook of International Humanitarian Law 297-318 (2013)
- "Investigations into Military Operations: What Impact on Transitional Justice?," 47:1 Israel Law Review 85-104 (2014)
- "Rules of Engagement and Legal Frameworks for Multinational Counter-piracy Operations," 46 Case Western *Reserve Journal of International Law* 397-409 (2013)
- "Belligerent Targeting and the Invalidity of a Least Harmful Means Rule," 89 *Naval War College International Law Studies* 536-626 (2013) (with G. Corn, C. Jenks and E. Jensen)
- "Learning to Live with (a Little) Uncertainty: The Operational Aspects and Consequences of the Geography of Conflict Debate," 161 *University of Pennsylvania Law Review Online* 347-361 (2013)
- "Extending Positive Identification from People to Places: Terrorism, Armed Conflict and the Identification of Military Objectives," 2013:5 Utah Law Review 1227-1261 (2013)
- "Losing the Forest for the Trees: Syria, Law and the Pragmatics of Conflict Recognition," 46 Vanderbilt Journal of Transnational Law 693-746 (2013) (with G. Corn)
- "International Law and Cyber Threats from Non-State Actors," 89 Naval War College International Law Studies 406-437 (2013)

 • Also published in 43 Israel Yearbook on Human Rights (2013)
- "Presidential Foreign Policy: An Opportunity for International Law Education," 45 Case Western Reserve *Journal of International Law* 1-7 (2012)
- "Targeted Strikes: The Consequences of Blurring the Armed Conflict and Self-Defense Justifications," 38 William Mitchell Law Review 1655-1700 (2012)
- "After "Top Gun": How Drone Strikes Impact the Law of War," 33 University of Pennsylvania Journal of *International Law* 675-718 (2012)
- "Taking Distinction to the Next Level: Accountability for Fighters' Failure to Distinguish Themselves from Civilians," 46 Valparaiso University Law Review 765-802 (2012)
- "Complex Legal Frameworks and Complex Operational Challenges: Navigating the Applicable Law Across the Continuum of Conflict," 26 Emory International Law Review 87-135 (2012)
- "The Consequences of a "War" Paradigm for Counterterrorism: What Impact on Basic Rights and Values?," 46 *Georgia Law Review* 719-741 (2012)
- "Understanding When and How Domestic Courts Apply International Humanitarian Law," 44 Case Western Reserve Journal of International Law 1-20 (2011)
- "A Square Peg in a Round Hole: Stretching Law of War Detention Too Far," 64 Rutgers Law Review 1169-1193 (2011)
- "A New Twist on an Old Story: Lawfare and the Mixing of Proportionalities," 43 Case Western Reserve Journal of International Law 707-738 (2011)

- "Characterizing United States Operations in Pakistan: Is the U.S. Engaged in an Armed Conflict?," 34 Fordham International Law Journal 151-189 (2011) (with B. Farley)
- "Defining the Battlefield in Counterterrorism and Contemporary Armed Conflicts: Understanding the Parameters of the Zone of Combat," 39 *Georgia Journal of International and Comparative Law* 1-38 (2010)
- "Finding Facts but Missing the Law: The Goldstone Report and Lawfare," 43 Case Western Reserve Journal of International Law 279-305 (2010)
- "In Counterterrorism, The Law of War is a Key Source of Law for the Courts," 32 ABA National Security Law Report 1, 7-11 (Winter 2010); part of a dialogue with G. Corn, "The Problem With Law Avoidance," 32 ABA National Security Law Report 1, 4-7 (Winter 2010)
- "Teaching an Old Dog New Tricks: Operationalizing the Law of Armed Conflict in New Warfare," 1 *Harvard National Security Journal* 45-85 (2010) (with A. Guiora)
- "The Application of IHL in the Goldstone Report: A Critical Commentary," 12 Yearbook of International Humanitarian Law 347-402 (2009)
 - Reprinted in THE GOLDSTONE REPORT "RECONSIDERED": A CRITICAL ANALYSIS (Gerald Steinberg & Anne Herzberg, eds. 2011)
- "Updating the Commander's Toolbox: New Tools for Operationalizing the Law of Armed Conflict," *PRISM: A Journal of the Center for Complex Operations* Vol 1:3, 59-78 (June 2010) (with A. Guiora)
- "The Laws of War in Shakespeare: International vs. Internal Armed Conflict," 30 New York University Journal of International Law and Politics 251 (Fall 1997/Winter 1998)
- "United Nations Sanctions: Creating a More Effective Tool for the Enforcement of International Law," 48 Austrian Journal of Public and International Law 161-195 (1995)

Book Chapters

- "The Law and Ethics of Arming Rebel Proxies," in THE ROUTLEDGE HANDBOOK OF PROXY WARS, Routledge (forthcoming 2022)
- "The Application of The Third Geneva Convention in Fluid Conflicts," in PRISONERS OF WAR AND CONTEMPORARY CONFLICT, Oxford University Press (forthcoming 2022)
- "When Conflict Recurs: Classification of Conflict When Hostilities Break Out Anew", *in* FIGHTING WAR AS CRIME AND CRIME AS WAR: ALTERNATIVE LEGAL FRAMEWORKS FOR ASYMMETRIC CONFLICT, Oxford University Press (forthcoming 2021)
- "Assessing LOAC Compliance and Discourse as New Technologies Emerge: A New "Effects Problem"?, in THE IMPACT OF EMERGING TECHNOLOGIES ON THE LAW OF ARMED CONFLICT, Oxford University Press (2019)
- "Muddying the Waters: Precision-Guided Terminology in the DoD Law of War Manual," in THE UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE LAW OF WAR MANUAL: COMMENTARY & CRITIQUE, Cambridge University Press (2019)
- "New Technologies and the Interplay between Certainty and Reasonableness: What Impact for the Law of Armed Conflict," *in* COMPLEX BATTLESPACES: THE LAW OF ARMED CONFLICT AND THE DYNAMICS OF MODERN WARFARE, Oxford University Press (2019)
- "Media Warfare, Propaganda and the Law of War," in THE ETHICS OF SOFT WAR (2017)
- "The Proportionality Principle in War," *in* THE USE OF FORCE: MILITARY POWER AND INTERNATIONAL POLITICS, Rowman & Littlefield (8th Edition, 2015)
- "Military Operations and Media Coverage: The Interplay of Law and Legitimacy," in ROUTLEDGE HANDBOOK ON MILITARY ETHICS, Routledge (2015)
- "What's in a Word: War, Law and Counterterrorism," in ROUTLEDGE HANDBOOK OF LAW AND TERRORISM, Routledge (2014)

- "The Use of Force Against Pirates," *in Prosecuting Maritime Piracy: Domestic Solutions* to International Crime, Cambridge University Press (2014)
- "Targeted Killing," in ASHGATE RESEARCH COMPANION TO MILITARY ETHICS, Ashgate (2014)
- "Cyber War/Cyber Attack: The Role of Rhetoric in the Application of Law to Activities in Cyberspace," in CYBERWAR: LAW & ETHICS FOR VIRTUAL CONFLICTS, Oxford University Press (2014)
- "Les Véhicules Aériens Inhabités et le Droit des Conflits Armés," in LES DRONES AÉRIENS: PASSÉ, PRÉSENT ET AVENIR. APPROCHE GLOBALE, La Documentation française (2013)
- "Due Process and Terrorism," in NATIONAL SECURITY LAW: FIFTY YEARS OF TRANSFORMATION FROM THE PAST TO THE FUTURE, AN ANTHOLOGY, American Bar Association (2012) (with A. Guiora)
- "The Laws of War: Regulating the Use of Force," in THE JOURNALISTS' GUIDE TO NATIONAL SECURITY LAW, American Bar Association (2012) (with G. Corn)
- "Rules of Engagement: Law, Strategy and Leadership," in ASPECTS OF LEADERSHIP: ETHICS, LAW AND SPIRITUALITY, Marine Corps University Press (2012)

Other Publications

- "Experts Weigh in on Law of Armed Conflict Priorities," ARTICLES OF WAR, February 18, 2021 (contributor)
- "Lawyers, Guns and Twitter: Wargaming the Role of Law in War," WAR ON THE ROCKS, February 2, 2021 (with T. Gordon, A. Oler, and J. Goldenziel)
- "Ending Wars: The Law of War's Latest Source of Stress," ARTICLES OF WAR, November 12, 2020 (with D. Richemond-Barak)
- "Translating the Organization Requirement into the Operational Context," ARMED GROUPS AND INTERNATIONAL LAW and OPINIOJURIS.ORG, September 17, 2019
- "Sieges, Evacuations and Urban Warfare: Thoughts from the Transatlantic Workshop on International Law and Armed Conflict," EJIL: *TALK*!, January 17, 2019
- "The Interplay Between IAC and NIAC Questions and Consequences," OPINIOJURIS.ORG, January 16, 2019
- "Using Force After Conflict Is the Jus Ad Bellum Relevant or Just an Afterthought," OPINIOJURIS.ORG, October 8, 2018
- "Syria Strikes: Legitimacy and Lawfulness," LAWFARE, April 16, 2018
- "Shovels: Lawful Weapon or War Crime?" LAWFARE, January 16, 2018
- "Self-Defense Against Terrorists: How Long and How Far?," JURIST, March 14, 2017
- "Return of 'Black Site' Prisons Would be a Return to Darkness," THE HILL, January 30, 2017
- "Cicero, International Law and the Oil in Iraq," JURIST, September 24, 2016
- "Karadzic Conviction A Reminder of Genocide's Horror," CNN.com, March 24, 2016 (with G. Corn)
- "ISIS Committed Genocide: Are the Gloves Off?," CNN.com, March 18, 2016 (with G. Corn)
- "Determining When the Armed Conflict with Al-Qaeda Started," JUSTSECURITY.ORG, March 11, 2016 (with B. Farley)
- "Tough Talk on Torture is Unethical and Dangerous," THE HILL, February 19, 2016
- "Obama's Speech and the Rhetoric of War," THE HILL, December 9, 2015

- "Was the U.S. Attack on the Kunduz Hospital a War Crime?," WASHINGTONPOST.COM, October 8, 2015

 Also published in NEWSWEEK: "Was the Kunduz Bombing a War Crime? Not So Fast,"

 NEWSWEEK.COM, October 8, 2015
- "What the UN Report on Gaza Left Out," THE HILL, July 7, 2015
- "The UN Gaza Report: Heads I Win, Tails You Lose," LAWFARE, June 29, 2015
- "Israel's Report on the 2014 Gaza Conflict," JUSTSECURITY.ORG, June 18, 2015
- "A Reply to Janina Dill: Common Ground," JUSTSECURITY.ORG, March 31, 2015 (with G. Corn and E. Jensen)
- "Surveying Proportionality: Whither the Reasonable Commander?," JUSTSECURITY.ORG, March 25, 2015 (with G. Corn and E. Jensen)
- "Guantánamo, Detainee Reengagement and Tackling Hard Ouestions," THE HILL, March 13, 2015
- "The Limits of Inviolability: UN Facilities and Armed Conflict," JURIST, January 22, 2015
- "Torture, the Senate Report, and Keeping Our Eye on the Ball," THE HILL, December 11, 2014
- "Proportionality: Principle, Perception and Process," THE VOLOKH CONSPIRACY/WASHINGTONPOST.COM, August 6, 2014
- "Asymmetries and Proportionalities," THE HILL, July 29, 2014
- "Getting the Law Right on the Israel-Hamas Conflict," THE HILL, July 11, 2014
- "Drones, Transparency and Legitimacy," THE HILL, May 28, 2014
- "Ukraine's Crisis: Implications for the Law of Armed Conflict," Harvard National Security Journal, May 24, 2014
- "Armed Conflict and Terrorism: Identification of Military Objectives," Military and Strategic Affairs 75-79 (April 2014)
- "The Continuing Importance of a Low Threshold for LOAC Application in International Armed Conflict," JUSTSECURITY.ORG, March 19, 2014
- "The Law of War's Essential Role in Containing Brutality: Syria's Painful Reminder", Global Policy Journal (July 2013) (with G. Corn)
- Book Review, What is War? An Investigation in the Wake of 9/11 and International Law and the Classification of Conflicts, 107 *American Journal of International Law* (October 2013)
- "Protecting Civilians or Using Them as Pawns: The Israel-Hamas Conflict," JURIST, December 1, 2012
- "Targeted Killing's Flexibility Doctrine that enables US to Flout the Law of War," The Guardian, August 10, 2012 (with A. Guiora)
- "Syria Must Be Held to the Law of War," CNN.com, April 4, 2012 (with G. Corn)
- "Blurring the Legal Lines on Targeted Strikes," JURIST, February 2, 2012
- OPERATIONAL LAW EXPERTS ROUNDTABLE ON THE GOTOVINA JUDGMENT: MILITARY OPERATIONS, BATTLEFIELD REALITY AND THE JUDGMENT'S IMPACT ON EFFECTIVE IMPLEMENTATION AND ENFORCEMENT OF INTERNATIONAL HUMANITARIAN LAW, Emory International Humanitarian Law Clinic report, January 26,
- "Gaddafi's Demise and the Law of War: Lessons from Literature," JURIST, October 22, 2011
- "Drone Strike Casualties and the Laws of War," JURIST, August 22, 2011

- "Torture is Always Illegal Under Any Law And Should Remain So," Atlanta Journal Constitution, May 11, 2011 (with A. Guiora)
- "Finding the Paradigm: Investigating Bin Laden's Demise," JURIST, May 8, 2011
- "Why Goldstone's 'Retraction' Is Not Enough," JURIST, April 14, 2011
- "Build Detainee Policy on Sound Law," Atlanta Journal Constitution, March 18, 2011
- Book Review, GURULE AND CORN'S PRINCIPLES OF COUNTERTERRORISM LAW, 25 Emory International Law *Review* 771 (2011)
- "Introductory Note to the U.S. Supreme Court: Samantar v. Yousuf Et Al.," 50 International Legal Materials 76 (2011)
- "Don't Deny Detainees Their Day in Court," Los Angeles Times, January 4, 2011 (with A. Guiora)
- "Where is the Battlefield in the 'War on Terror'? The Need for a Workable Framework," JURIST, December 1, 2010
- "Judicial Abdication in Times of War: Lessons Not Yet Learned." JURIST, Sept. 13, 2010 (with A. Guiora)
- "Court, administration ignored perils to repatriated detainees," Atlanta Journal Constitution, July 28, 2010 (with A. Guiora)
- "Sovereignty, Atrocities and Accountability," JURIST, March 17, 2010
- "New Wars, New Rules? Not So Fast," JURIST, January 12, 2010
- "U.S. Lacks a Defined Mission in Afghanistan," Salt Lake Tribune, December 18, 2009 (with A. Guiora)
- "Goldstone and (Dis)Proportionality: Three Strikes," JURIST, November 4, 2009 (with G. Gordon)
- "The Role of International Financial Institutions in International Humanitarian Law: A Report from the International Humanitarian Law Working Group"; U.S. Institute of Peace *Peaceworks* No. 42, January 2002

Book Review, CIVILIANS IN WAR, 48 Naval Law Review 200 (2001)

PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE

EMORY UNIVERSITY SCHOOL OF LAW, Atlanta, Georgia

Clinical Professor of Law

• Director, Center for International and Comparative Law

- Director and Founder, International Humanitarian Law Clinic
- Coordinate and supervise students' legal work with international tribunals, non-governmental organizations, militaries and government bureaus working in the field of humanitarian law

 • Courses Taught:

 • International Humanitarian Law Clinic
- - National Security Law
 - International Law
 - Transitional Justice
 - Global Security and Leadership in a Complex World (University Course)
 - National Security Law Workshop

EMORY UNIVERSITY SCHOOL OF LAW, Atlanta, Georgia

2005 - 2007

2007-present

- Teaching Assistant for course entitled *Terrorism and the Law*Assisted in researching and writing casebook on terrorism and the law

1999 - 2003

- UNITED STATES INSTITUTE OF PEACE; Washington, D.C.
 Program Officer, Rule of Law Program
 Ran experts' working group on International Humanitarian Law
 - Co-founded project on military training programs in the law of war
 - Projects included international humanitarian law, transitional justice, and war crimes tribunals

1998 - 1999

UNITED STATES DEP'T OF STATE; Bureau of Int'l Organizations; Washington, D.C.
• Handled daily operation of UN and US sanctions against Haiti, Serbia, Iraq and Libya

1994

UNITED STATES MISSION TO THE UNITED NATIONS; New York, New York
• Handled daily operation of UN sanctions against Iraq, Serbia and Libya

1992

SELECTED PRESENTATIONS AND MEDIA

Ending War, 26th Anniversary National Security Law Conference, Center for Law, Ethics and National Security, Duke University School of Law, February 7, 2021

LOAC and Counterspace Operations: Civilians and Targeting, Disruptive Technologies in International Law, Naval War College December 9, 2020

Lethal Autonomous Weapons Systems, Department of the Navy General Counsel Great Power Competition Training Symposium, October 28, 2020

Compliance Professionals, the Law, and Ethics: Advising Leaders and Influencing Operations from the Front Lines, American Society of International Law, September 30, 2020

The Future of Perpetual Wars: Do Warring Parties Have an Obligation to End the Conflict?, Hancock Symposium, Westminster College, September 16, 2020

Legal Considerations in Using Autonomous Weapons Systems, Yearly Operational Law Training Symposium, Naval War College, September 12, 2020

The Impact of Emerging Technologies on the Law of Armed Conflict, American Society of International Law Annual Meeting, June 17, 2020

Current Topics in Counterterrorism and Armed Conflict, U.S. Department of State, May 12, 2020

Law, Policy and Legitimacy in Armed Conflict, Marine Corps War College, April 30, 2020

Covert Military Operations: Strategy vs Legality, World Affairs Council, Atlanta, Georgia, April 21, 2020

Emerging Issues in the Law of Armed Conflict, LOAC Lessons Learned in the Syria Conflict, Harvard Law School, March 2, 2020

Developments in Space War Law, 25th Anniversary National Security Law Conference, Center for Law, Ethics and National Security, Duke University School of Law, February 28, 2020

Thresholds and Technologies: Internet and Information, Fighting in the Law's Gaps, Southwestern Law School, February 21, 2020

Terrorist Use of Human Shields and Specially Protected Places, Lawfare: Using and Misusing the Law of Armed Conflict, The Judge Advocate General's Legal Center and School, Charlottesville, VA, January 21, 2020

Tensions Between U.S. and Iran, A Closer Look, WABE.com, January 8, 2020

What's Unique About Underground Warfare, If At All?, Subterranean Challenges in War and Peace, Interdisciplinary Center-Herzliya, Israel, December 16, 2019

Chaos in Cosmos: New Technologies—New Battlespaces: Current International Law in Contemporary Domains and Contexts, NATO Supreme Allied Command Transformation Headquarters, Norfolk, Virginia, December 4, 2019

The Law and Policy of Armed Conflict, National War College, Washington, D.C., November 22, 2019

Experts Question Trump's Focus on Syrian Oil Fields, Voice of America, October 30, 2019

Law and National Security? Legitimacy, Security, and "Tom Clancy Stuff", Horns of a Dilemma, Texas National Security Review, October 23, 2019 (with D. Hodges and R. Chesney)

Space Warfare: A New Front Line?, Roundtable, TRT World, September 23, 2019

When Does the Right of Self-Defense End?, When Conflicts End & How: ISIS as a Case Study, End of War Project, 19th World Summit on Counterterrorism, Herzliya, Israel, September 11, 2019

Space War and the Development of Legal and Moral Norms: The Role of Past Manuals, International Society of Military Ethics Annual Meeting, Colorado Springs, Colorado, June 29, 2019

Proportionality and Pressure Points, 3rd Israel Defense Forces International Conference on the Law of Armed Conflict, Herzliya, Israel, May 28, 2019

The Ethical Application of Military Force: Law and Legitimacy, The U.S. Army Judge Advocate General's Legal Center and School, Charlottesville, VA, May 8, 2019

Legitimacy and the Ethical Application of Military Force, Marine Corps War College, April 24, 2019

Looking Ahead: What the Battlefield Will Look Like to Future Veterans, Arnold & Porter, Washington, D.C., November 7, 2018

Necessity and Proportionality at the End of Conflict: The Use of Force to Prevent Recurrence of Conflict, Necessity and Proportionality in International Peace and Security Law, Lieber Institute for Law and Land Warfare, United States Military Academy, October 29, 2018

Post-Conflict Classification, Keynote Lecture, New Security Challenges: Organized Crime and Urban Conflict in the Americas, Universidad del Pacifico, Lima, Peru, October 26, 2018

Outer Space and a Future "Space Force": the Next Frontier for Warfare?, 9th Annual National Security Law Workshop, The Judge Advocate General's Legal Center and School, Charlottesville, Virginia, September 28, 2018

The Extent of Self-Defense Against Terrorist Groups, United States Navy, Office of the Judge Advocate General, Washington, D.C., August 14, 2018

Sieges and Urban Warfare: Starvation and Evacuations, Transatlantic Workshop on International Law and Armed Conflict, European University Institute, Florence, Italy, July 27, 2018

The Ethical Application of Military Force: Law, Legitimacy and Strategy, Sonny and Martha Moore Lecture on Ethics, Army War College, Carlisle, Pennsylvania, June 27, 2018

Legal Issues in the D-Day Normandy Campaign, Marine Corps War College, April 25, 2018

Beyond Genocide: What's in a Name?, Genocide and Mass Atrocities Studies Seminar, U.S. Army Command and General Staff College and U.S. Holocaust Memorial Museum, Washington, D.C., April 5, 2018

IHL in Action — Generating Respect for International Humanitarian Law, International Committee of the Red Cross, Washington, D.C., March 19, 2018

Legal Implications Surrounding the Use of Human Shields, Foundation for the Defense of Democracies, Capitol Hill, Washington, D.C., March 16, 2018

Complexity and the 21st Century Battlespace, Complexity and Security: The Role of the Law?, Center on Law, Ethics and National Security, Duke University School of Law, February 23-24, 2018

Law of Armed Conflict "in the Dark", Law of War Lessons from the Past Decade/Challenges of the Next Decade: The Emory IHL Clinic at 10!, Emory Law School, Atlanta, GA, November 10, 2017

Assessing LOAC Compliance and Discourse as New Technologies Emerge: A New "Effects Problem"?, The Impact of Emerging Technologies on the Law of Armed Conflict, Lieber Institute for Law and Land Warfare, United States Military Academy, October 25, 2017

Chair, *What Works: Best Practices in Generating Respect*, Symposium: Changing the Narrative on IHL: Sharing Innovative Approaches on Generating Respect for the Law, International Committee of the Red Cross, Geneva, September 27, 2017

IHL Clinics: Sharing Experiences, 12th Advanced Seminar in IHL for University Lecturers and Researchers, International Committee of the Red Cross, Geneva, September 26, 2017

Chair, Into the Field: Applying Theory to Practice, Second Israel Defense Forces International Conference on the Law of Armed Conflict, Tel Aviv, Israel, April 25-27, 2017

The Extent of Self—Defense Against Terrorists: How Far and How Long?, SMU Dedman School of Law, April 19, 2017

Bombing Terrorist Revenue: Legitimate Military Strategy or War Crime of Attacking Civilian Objects?, American Society of International Law Annual Meeting, Washington, D.C., April 14, 2017

The Extent of Self-Defense Against Terrorists: How Far and How Long?, Vanderbilt University School of Law, April 7, 2017

The Bystander During War Crimes, The Bystander Dilemma: The Holocaust, War Crimes and Sexual Assaults, University of Utah S.J. Quinney College of Law, March 31, 2017

The Extent of Self—Defense Against Terrorists: How Far and How Long?, IntLawGrrls 10th Birthday! Conference, University of Georgia School of Law, March 3, 2017

The Siege of Aleppo and War Crimes, Teleforum, Federalist Society, December 1, 2016

The Laws of War: Do They Matter?, Michigan State University College of Law, November 14, 2016

New Technologies and the Interplay between Certainty and Reasonableness: What Impact for the Law of Armed Conflict, Complex Battlespaces: The Law of Armed Conflict and the Dynamics of Modern Warfare, Lieber Institute for Law and Land Warfare, United States Military Academy, October 25, 2016

Just War Theory in Our Own Time, National War College, Washington, D.C., October 17, 2016

The 2016 Commentaries, Humanity's Common Heritage, Conference on the 2016 ICRC Commentary on the First Geneva Convention, University of Georgia School of Law, September 23, 2016

Legal Triggers for Armed Conflict, New Battlefields/Old Laws, World Summit on Counterterrorism, Interdisciplinary Center, Herzliya, Israel, September 14, 2016

Protection of United Nations Facilities During Armed Conflict and the Limits of Inviolability, Young Researchers Workshop on Terrorism and Belligerency, Minerva Center for the Rule of Law Under Extreme Conditions, University of Haifa, Israel, September 14, 2016

U.S. Legal Dilemmas in Counterterrorism Operations, Institute for National Security Studies, Tel Aviv, Israel, September 13, 2016

Remote Control Weapons and International Humanitarian Law and Teaching International Humanitarian Law in Universities, Sixth Advanced International Humanitarian Law Summer Session for Lecturers, China University of Political Science and Law, Beijing, August 29-31, 2016

Global Health Security: When You Are the Target, Rollins School of Public Health, Emory University, August 19, 2016

Law of War Issues in Ukraine, Ukraine Case Study: Is this Hybrid Conflict and is the Law of Armed Conflict Adequate to the Task?, 3rd Major General John L. Fugh Symposium on Law and Military Operations, The Judge Advocate General's Legal Center and School, Charlottesville, Virginia, August 9-10, 2016

The Investigation into the Kunduz Hospital Airstrike and International Humanitarian Law, Department of International Law, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Israel, June 30, 2016

Armed Conflict and Counter-Terrorism Operations and Basics of International Humanitarian Law, 9th Annual International Humanitarian Law Seminar for Policymakers, University of Virginia School of Law, June 1-2, 2016

Rule of Law in Stability Operations, Command and Staff College, Marine Corps University, Quantico, Virginia, March 7, 2016

Law of Armed Conflict in an Era of Hybrid Threats, Hybrid Threats = Hybrid Law?, Center on Law, Ethics and National Security, Duke University School of Law, February 26-27, 2016

A New Twist on an Old Story: Lawfare and the Mixing of Proportionalities, Minerva Center for Human Rights, Hebrew University of Jerusalem, November 15-17, 2015

Legal Issues of Future War, American Bar Association 25th Annual Review of the Field of National Security Law, November 5-6, 2015, Washington, D.C.

The U.S. Airstrike that Targeted a Doctors Without Borders Hospital, The Kathleen Dunn Show, Wisconsin Public Radio, wpr.com, October 8, 2015

Ukraine Case Study: Qualification of Situations: Case Studies from Recent Practice, Online Learning Series on Humanitarian Law and Policy, International Association of Professionals in Humanitarian Assistance and Protection, July 21, 2015

Humanitarian Relief Operations in Armed Conflict, Transatlantic Workshop on International Law and Armed Conflict, University of Oxford, Oxford, United Kingdom, July 15-16, 2015

Targeting Non-State Groups' Economic and Financial Infrastructure, National Security Law Workshop, Houston, Texas, May 14-15, 2015

From Theory to Practice — Professional Symposium on the Law of Armed Conflict, Practical Orientation of International Law in Contemporary Armed Conflicts, Israel Defense Forces Military Advocate General's Corps, Tel Aviv, Israel, February 17-19, 2015

Contemporary Conflicts: The Situation Between Russia and Ukraine, American Red Cross International Humanitarian Law Workshop, Seattle University School of Law, January 31-February 1, 2015

Conflict Classification: When Does IHL Apply?, American Red Cross International Humanitarian Law Workshop, Seattle University School of Law, January 31-February 1, 2015

Israel-Hamas 2014: War, Law and Legitimacy, Carol Becker Middle East Security Speaker Series, Institute for National Security and Counterterrorism, Syracuse University, January 22, 2015

Legitimacy and Law of War Compliance, Challenges of Warfare in Densely Populated Areas, Institute for National Security Studies, Tel Aviv, Israel, December 2, 2014

The End of War, Kennedy Center for International Studies, Brigham Young University, Provo, Utah, November 12, 2014

An Evolving Threat: The View from the United States, New Battlefields/Old Laws: The Next Steps in Counterterrorism: Adapting to an Evolving Threat and an Expanding Battlefield, World Summit on Counterterrorism: Terrorism's Global Impact, International Institute for Counter-Terrorism, Herzliya, Israel, September 8-11, 2014

The Law of War — What Israel and Others Can and Can't Do, American Jewish Committee University Series, Atlanta, Georgia, July 14, 2014

Status: Combatants vs. Civilians, International Committee of the Red Cross International Humanitarian Law Workshops, Washington D.C., July 9-10, 2014

Roundtable: The End of Conflict — Accountability, Security Cooperation, and Other Issues, Applying International Humanitarian Law Seminar, Charlottesville, Virginia, May 28-29, 2014

Civilians v. Combatants — Targeting and Detention, Applying International Humanitarian Law Seminar, Charlottesville, Virginia, May 28-29, 2014

Ending War, National Security Law Workshop, Charlottesville, Virginia, May 15-16, 2014

International Humanitarian Law and Emerging Technologies, Washington College of Law, American University, May 8, 2014

Religion, Law & Ethics of War, Everyday Ethics, Atlanta Interfaith Broadcasters TV, aired April 2014

Law of Warcraft: New Approaches to Generating Respect for the Law, American Society of International Law Annual Meeting, Washington, D.C., April 9-12, 2014

Legal Implications of the Gotovina Judgments, Roundtable on Legal Implications of Appeals Judgments at the ICTY, Hague Institute for Global Justice, The Hague, February 19, 2014

Experiential Learning in IHL Instruction and Building a Course Structure, International Committee of the Red Cross Teaching International Humanitarian Law Workshop, Brigham Young Law School, February 7-8, 2014

Rule of Law in Stability Operations, Command and Staff College, Marine Corps University, Quantico, Virginia, January 7, 2014

Status: Combatants vs. Civilians, International Committee of the Red Cross International Humanitarian Law Workshop, Washington, D.C., December 4-5, 2013

The Laws of War for the 21st Century, Appellate Judges Education Institute, San Diego, California, November 14-17, 2013

Conflict Classification and Geography of War, US/Canada International Humanitarian Law Workshop, Duke University School of Law, October 4, 2013

Roundtable on Legal/Operational Issues in Combating and Apprehending Pirates, International Conference on Combating Maritime Piracy: New Challenges/New Solutions, Case Western Reserve University School of Law, September 5-6, 2013

Scope of Application and Classification of Conflicts and Integrating IHL into Specific Topics, International Committee of the Red Cross/George Washington University Workshop on Teaching IHL to International Studies Faculties, George Washington University, August 5-6, 2013

Conflict Identification and Classification: International Participation in Conflicts with Non-State Actors, Transatlantic Workshop on International Law and Armed Conflict: "Symmetries: International Humanitarian Law and International Human Rights Law," Oxford Institute for Ethics, Law and Armed Conflict, University of Oxford, United Kingdom, July 18-19, 2013

The Future of American Warfare? Assessing the Legality of the Obama Administration's Use of Military Drones, American Constitution Society, Atlanta, June 5, 2013

Drones and the Law of War, Targeted Killing in U.S. Foreign Policy: Technology, Law, and Morality, Georgia State University Center for Human Rights & Democracy, May 3, 2013

Extending Positive Identification from People to Places: Terrorism, Armed Conflict, and the Identification of Military Objectives, International Law Colloquium, University of Georgia Law School, April 12, 2013

Armed Conflict and Terrorism: Identification of Military Objectives, Challenges of Warfare in Densely Populated Areas, Institute for National Security Studies, Tel Aviv, Israel, February 5-6, 2013

Guest Lecturer, Israel Defense Forces Department of International Law Monthly Seminar, Tel Aviv, Israel, February 4, 2013

Use of Force in the Real World, The Legal and Ethical Limits of Technological Warfare, SJ Quinney College of Law, University of Utah, February 1, 2013

Organizer and Moderator, Expert Roundtable: The Application of the Law of Armed Conflict in Situations of Organized Crime and Armed Conflict, Emory Law School, January 22, 2013

A Case Study on Targeted Killing and Drones, The Boundaries of the Battlefield: A Critical Look at the Legal Paradigms and Rules in Combatting Terrorism, T.M.C. Asser Institute, The Hague, January 10-11, 2013

Wherever War? Geographic Limitations of Armed Conflict, The Boundaries of the Battlefield: A Critical Look at the Legal Paradigms and Rules in Combatting Terrorism, T.M.C. Asser Institute, The Hague, January 10-11, 2013

The Law of War and Military Operations in the Courtroom: Thoughts from the Gotovina Case, Hague Initiative for Law and Armed Conflict Lecture Series, T.M.C. Asser Institute, The Hague, January 9, 2013

Past, Present and Future of the Law of Armed Conflict, American Bar Association National Security Law Review, Washington, D.C., November 29-30, 2012,

Experiential Learning and Building a Better Course Structure: Choosing Topics, International Committee of the Red Cross Teaching International Humanitarian Law Workshop, Emory Law School, November 2-3, 2012

Educating the Next Generation of Decision Makers: The Intersection of National Security Law and International Affairs, Syracuse University School of Law and Maxwell School of Citizenship and Public Affairs, September 14-15, 2012

What is the Impact on IHL of Using Targeted Killings as a Tool of Counter-Terrorism, Association for the Promotion of International Humanitarian Law Summer Event, Institute for National Security Studies, Tel Aviv, Israel, July 22, 2012

Defending Against Cyber Attacks: The International Legal Regime, Naval War College, May 1-3, 2012

WWL New Orleans radio, Live Interview, April 30, 2012, on enhanced interrogation

The International Law of Armed Conflict: Lessons Learned and Challenges for the Future, After Afghanistan: Where To From Here?, Duke University School of Law, April 13-14, 2012

Experts Roundtable: Cyber Warfare and the Law of Armed Conflict, International Humanitarian Law: Emerging Issues in the Law of Armed Conflict, Washington College of Law, American University, March 28, 2012

The International Legal Framework, Rule of Law and Military Operations Workshop, International Institute for Humanitarian Law, San Remo, Italy, December 13-15, 2011

Investigations into Military Operations: What Impact on Transitional Justice?, The Potential Impact of Transitional Justice In Ongoing Conflicts, Minerva Center for Human Rights, Hebrew University of Jerusalem, November 13-15, 2011.

Using the Law of War as a Tool Across Disciplines, Faculty Workshop, University of North Dakota Center for Human Rights and Genocide Studies, October 19, 2011

UAS and the Law of War, Exploring the Drone and the Legal Unknown, University of North Dakota Center for UAS Research, Education and Training, October 18, 2011

Using the Rhetoric of War for Counterterrorism: What Impact on Human Rights?, University of North Dakota School of Law, October 17, 2011

Understanding When and How Domestic Courts Apply International Humanitarian Law, International Law Association Regional Conference, Case Western Reserve School of Law, September 9, 2011

The Consequences of a "War" Paradigm for Counterterrorism: What Impact on Basic Rights and Values?, Civil Rights or Civil Wants, University of Georgia School of Law, August 26, 2011

Rules of Engagement: Law, Strategy and Leadership, National Security Law Workshop, U.S. Army Judge Advocate General's Legal Center and School, Charlottesville, Virginia, May 19-20, 2011

Rules of Engagement: Law, Strategy and Leadership, Aspects of Leadership: Ethics, Law and Spirituality, Marines Corps University, Quantico, Virginia, March 31-April 1, 2011

International Humanitarian Law: Emerging Issues in the Law of Armed Conflict, Washington College of Law, American University, March 23, 2011

Teaching from the Headlines, International Committee of the Red Cross Teaching International Humanitarian Law Workshop, Emory Law School, February 25-26, 2011

Law of War Detention, American Society of International Law/Lieber Society Panel Discussion, Washington, D.C., February 9, 2011

Guest Lecturer, Israel Defense Forces Department of International Law Monthly Seminar, Tel Aviv, Israel, November 24, 2010

Lawfare and the Mixing of Proportionalities, Proportionality in Armed Conflict, Minerva Center for Human Rights, Hebrew University of Jerusalem, November 21-23, 2010

Extending the Front Line? The Use of Force and International Law, Program on Humanitarian Policy and Conflict Research, Harvard University, October 21, 2010

Targeted Killing by Unmanned Aircraft: Legal Framework, Congressional Research Service Seminar, Washington, D.C., September 20, 2010

International Law and Contemporary Warfare: Challenges and Precedents, U.S. National Security Policy and Military Strategy: Understanding the Environment for Contemporary Warfare, Texas Tech University, September 15-16, 2010

Finding Facts But Missing the Law: The Goldstone Report and Lawfare, Lawfare!, Case Western Reserve School of Law, September 10-11, 2010

The Goldstone Report and the Law of Armed Conflict, The United Nation's Goldstone Report: Lawfare, The Defamation of Israel and The Threat to American National Security in the Age of Terrorism, Fordham Law School, April 27, 2010

CNN Newsroom: Live Interview on Enemy Combatants and terrorism suspect Umar Farouk Abdulmutallab, January 8, 2010

Structuring the Clinical Experience, Global Constitutional Justice Conference, University of Utrecht, June 2009

An Overview of Transitional Justice Mechanisms, Iraqi National Congress Annual Meeting, London, March 2001

TESTIMONY

Committee on Foreign Affairs, Dutch Parliament, Armed Drones and International Law, The Hague, February 17, 2014

PROJECTS, FELLOWSHIPS AND BOARDS

CO-DIRECTOR, END OF WAR PROJECT

• A joint project of Emory Law School and the Lauder School of Government, Interdisciplinary Center-Herzliya

LIEBER INSTITUTE FOR LAW AND LAND WARFARE, U.S. Military Academy, West Point
• Senior Fellow

WOOMERA MANUAL ON THE INTERNATIONAL LAW OF MILITARY SPACE OPERATIONS
• Core Expert

AMERICAN BAR ASSOCIATION STANDING COMMITTEE ON LAW AND NATIONAL SECURITY
• Member, Advisory Committee, 2011-2014; 2020-2023

TEXAS NATIONAL SECURITY REVIEW

• Member, Editorial Board

INTERNATIONAL COUNTER-TERRORISM REVIEW

• Member, Advisory Board

MILITARY LAW AND LAW OF WAR REVIEW

• Member, Editorial Board

ROBSON PROGRAM FOR BUSINESS, PUBLIC POLICY AND GOVERNMENT, EMORY UNIVERSITY

Faculty Fellow

CENTER FOR VICTIMS OF TORTURE

• Member, Georgia Advisory Council

2016-2017 JURIST CONTRIBUTING EDITOR FOR THE LAW OF ARMED CONFLICT

VISITING FACULTY, UNIVERSITY OF WARSAW CERTIFICATE IN AMERICAN LAW, May 2017

National Security Law and the Law of Armed Conflict

OSLO MANUAL ON SELECTED PROBLEMS IN THE LAW OF ARMED CONFLICT

• Core Expert

HOMELAND SECURITY ACADEMIC ADVISORY COUNCIL ACADEMIC SUBCOMMITTEE ON COUNTERING VIOLENT EXTREMISM

Subject Matter Expert, 2016

VIRTUAL FELLOW, OFFICE OF GLOBAL CRIMINAL JUSTICE, United States Department of State, 2016-2017

INTERNATIONAL CENTRE FOR COUNTER-TERRORISM

Member, Editorial Board

INSTITUTE FOR NATIONAL SECURITY STUDIES, Tel Aviv, Israel

• Senior Visiting Researcher, summer 2012

INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE RED CROSS TEACHING IHL WORKSHOPS, February 2011 and November 2012, Emory Law School

• Conference Convener and Presenter

• Hosted by the Emory International Humanitarian Law Clinic

ACADEMY FOR INTERNATIONAL CONFLICT MANAGEMENT AND PEACEBUILDING, U.S. INSTITUTE OF PEACE
• Co-Director, Course on International Humanitarian Law and International Human Rights Law, 2012-2014

Public International Law and Policy Group Piracy High-Level Working Group • Working Group member, 2011-2014

JACOB BLAUSTEIN INSTITUTE'S GENOCIDE PREVENTION HANDBOOK

Member, Steering Committee

UNITED STATES SUPREME COURT AMICUS BRIEF — Samantar v. Bashe Abdi Yousef (2010)

- Commissioned by Center for Justice and Accountability to write U.S. Supreme Court amicus brief on behalf of Retired Military Professionals
- Alien Tort Statute and Torture Victims Protection Act case addressing applicability of Foreign Sovereign Immunities Act to former Defense Minister and Prime Minister of Somalia

INTERNATIONAL HUMANITARIAN LAW TEACHING SUPPLEMENTS, produced by the Emory International Humanitarian Law Clinic with the Support of the Regional Delegation for the United States and Canada, International Committee of the Red Cross

• Series Editor

• Volume I: NATIONAL SECURITY LAW; Volume II: INTERNATIONAL CRIMINAL LAW; Volume III: CONSTITUTIONAL LAW

CENTER FOR HUMAN RIGHTS AND GENOCIDE STUDIES, UNIVERSITY OF NORTH DAKOTA

• Visiting Fellow, October 2011

SELECTED RECENT EVENTS ORGANIZED AND HOSTED

End of War Project Fall 2020 Global Dialogue, July – December 2020

- Series of interdisciplinary dialogues on legal, moral, strategic, ethical and policy issues at the end of war
 Do Wars Actually End in the 21st Century?, July 28, 2020

 - What's the Best Way to End Wars?, September 2, 2020
 - Can Technology Bring About the End of War?, December 2, 2020

LOAC Lessons Learned from the Syria Conflict, March 2-3, 2020

· Co-hosted with Lieber Institute for Law and Land Warfare, West Point, and Harvard National Security Journal

2nd Transatlantic Human Rights Law Symposium, February 19, 2020

- Conversations with Justices of the Supreme Court of Slovenia and Supreme Court of Kosovo
- NATO @ 70: The Role of International Law in Collective Security, September 27, 2019

• Symposium hosted in coordination with NATO Office of Legal Advisor

When Conflicts End and How—ISIS as a Case Study, September 11, 2019

• Inaugural event of the End of War Project

Precautions: Principles, Practice, and Protections, May 6-7, 2019

• Expert Workshop co-hosted with Lieber Institute for Law and Land Warfare, West Point, and The Judge Advocate General's Legal Center and School

PROFESSIONAL MEMBERSHIPS AND SERVICE

Professional Service

- American Society of International Law
 - Lieber Society Interest Group, Treasurer and Member of Executive Committee, 2010-2016
 - Chair, Francis Lieber Prize Committee, 2015-Teaching International Law Interest Group International Criminal Law Interest Group

 - South-East Interest Group, Member of Executive Committee
 Host Committee, 2012 Mid-Year Meeting
 Judge, International Humanitarian Law Student Writing Competition
 - Mentor, Women in International Law Interest Group
- International Institute of Humanitarian Law
- International Society for Military Law and the Law of War

 Outreach Chair, United States Group
- International Law Association, American Branch

Emory Law School

- Chair, Clinical Faculty Review and Promotion Committee, 2014-2017
- Member, Clinical Faculty Review and Promotion Committee, 2017-2018
- Member, Colloquium Committee, 2013-2014, 2018-2019
- Member, ABA Self-Study Committee, 2013-2015 Member, Appointments Committee, 2012-2013, 2019-2020
- Member, Student Career/Professional Development Committee, 2011-2012 Member, Adjunct Supervision Committee, 2019-2021 Member, Curriculum Committee, 2010-2011

- Faculty Advisor, Emory International Law Review
- Member, International Studies Committee
- Member, Bederman Lecture Committee
- Faculty Advisor, International Law Society
- Faculty Advisor, National Security and Military Law Society
- Faculty Advisor, Clara Barton International Humanitarian Law Competition Team

Emory University

- Member, Rhodes, Marshall, Mitchell Scholarship Selection Committee
- Member, Law School Dean Search Committee, 2018-2019

- Prizes and Competitions:

 Memorials Judge, International Criminal Court Moot Court Competition
 Prize Committee, Mike Lewis Prize for National Security Law Scholarship
 Memorials Judge, Manfred Lachs Space Law Moot Court Competition
 Judge, Air Force Judge Advocate General's School National Security Law Writing Competition
 Judge, Israel National Competition on International Humanitarian Law

TENNIS EXPERIENCE

Princeton University Varsity Women's Tennis Team, 1989-1993 Nationally and regionally ranked junior tournament player, 1981-1989 Bronze Medal; Maccabiah Games, Israel, 1985